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> #solutions of Assignment First
> ****
> restart;
> with(DEtools):
> with(plots):

> # Question Number 1(a) solution
> ode1a := x^2 * diff(y(x), x) + x * y(x) - y(x)^2 = 0;
          ode1a :=  $x^2 \left( \frac{dy}{dx} \right) + xy(x) - y(x)^2 = 0$  (1)
> sol1a := dsolve(ode1a, y(x));
          sol1a :=  $y(x) = \frac{2x}{1 + 2x^2 - Cl}$  (2)

> # Question Number 1(b) solution
> ode1b := diff(y(x), x) =  $\frac{(x \cdot y(x) + y(x)^2)}{x^2}$ ;
          ode1b :=  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{xy(x) + y(x)^2}{x^2}$  (3)
> sol1b := dsolve(ode1b, y(x));
          sol1b :=  $y(x) = -\frac{x}{\ln(x) - Cl}$  (4)

> # Question Number 1(c) solution
> ode1c := diff(y(x), x$2) + y(x) = x^2 + 2;
          ode1c :=  $\frac{d^2}{dx^2} y(x) + y(x) = x^2 + 2$  (5)
> sol1c := dsolve(ode1c, y(x));
          sol1c :=  $y(x) = \sin(x) - C2 + \cos(x) - Cl + x^2$  (6)

> # Question Number 1(d) solution
> ode1d := diff(y(x), x$2) + 4 * y(x) = 5 * exp(-x);
          ode1d :=  $\frac{d^2}{dx^2} y(x) + 4y(x) = 5e^{-x}$  (7)
> sol1d := dsolve(ode1d, y(x));
          sol1d :=  $y(x) = \sin(2x) - C2 + \cos(2x) - Cl + e^{-x}$  (8)

> # Question Number 2(a) solution
> sol2a := dsolve(ode1a, y(1) = 1/3, y(x));
          sol2a :=  $y(x) = \frac{2x}{5x^2 + 1}$  (9)

> # Question Number 2(b) solution
> sol2b := dsolve(ode1b, y(1) = 2/3, y(x));
          (10)

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$$sol2b := y(x) = -\frac{2x}{2 \ln(x) - 3} \quad (10)$$

> # Question Number 2(c) solution

$$\begin{aligned} > ode2c := diff(y(t), t) - t \cdot y(t) = \sin^2(t); \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{ode2c} := \frac{d}{dt} y(t) - t y(t) = \sin(t)^2 \end{aligned} \quad (11)$$

> sol2c := dsolve({ode2c, y(Pi) = 5}, y(t));

$$\begin{aligned} sol2c := y(t) = & -\frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}\pi^2} \left(e^{\frac{1}{2}t^2} \left(-5 - \frac{1}{8} e^{\frac{1}{2}\pi^2} \sqrt{\pi} \sqrt{2} \left(e^{-2} \operatorname{erf}\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\pi - i\sqrt{2}\right) \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. - 2 \operatorname{erf}\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\pi\right) + e^{-2} \operatorname{erf}\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\pi + i\sqrt{2}\right) \right) \right) \\ & - \frac{1}{8} e^{\frac{1}{2}t^2} \sqrt{\pi} \sqrt{2} \left(e^{-2} \operatorname{erf}\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}t - i\sqrt{2}\right) - 2 \operatorname{erf}\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}t\right) + e^{-2} \operatorname{erf}\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}t + i\sqrt{2}\right) \right) \end{aligned} \quad (12)$$

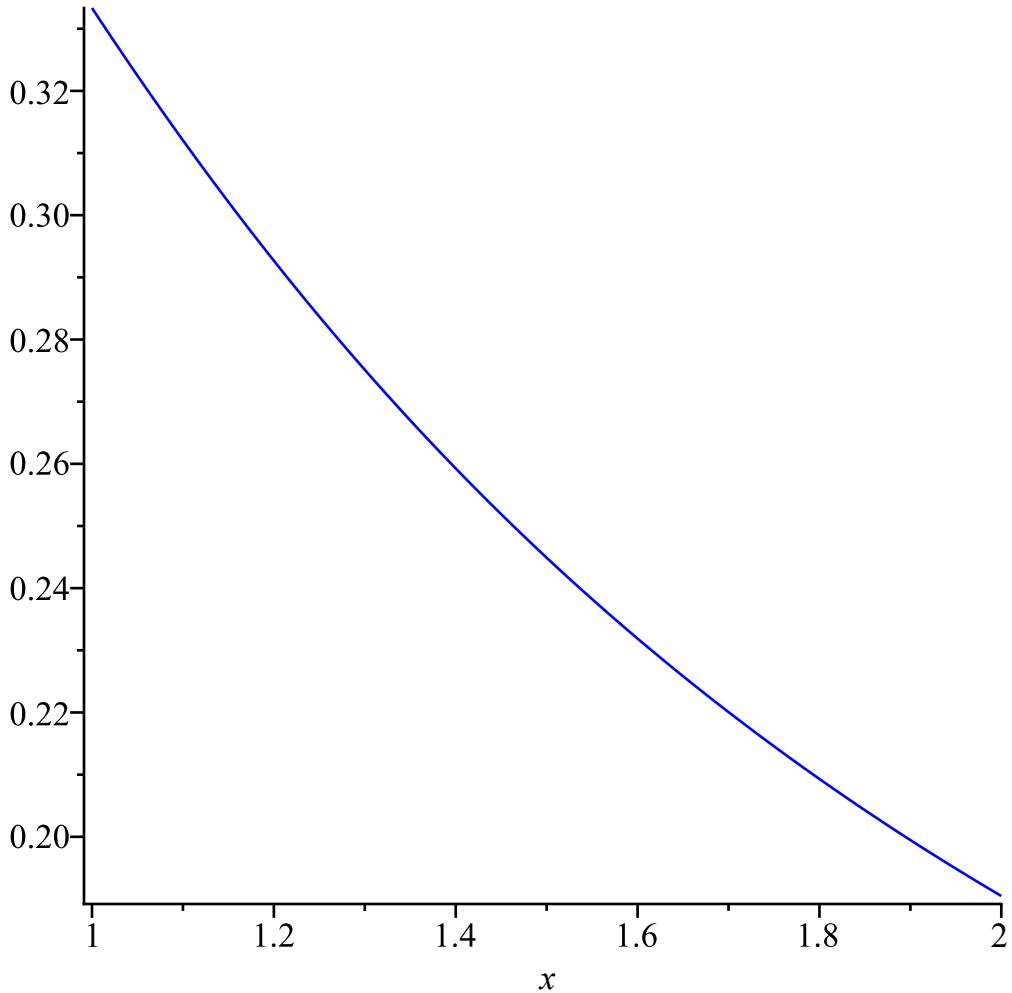
> # Question Number 3(a) solution

> eval(rhs(sol2a), x = 3)

$$\frac{3}{23} \quad (13)$$

> plot(rhs(sol2a), x = 1 .. 2, title = ["Graph of Prob 3a"], color = blue);

Graph of Prob 3a



> # Question Number 3(b) solution

$$> \text{sol3b} := y(x)^2 + x - 3 = 0; \quad \text{sol3b} := y(x)^2 + x - 3 = 0 \quad (14)$$

$$> \text{ode3b} := \text{diff}(y(x), x) = -\frac{1}{2 \cdot y(x)}; \quad \text{ode3b} := \frac{d}{dx} y(x) = -\frac{1}{2 y(x)} \quad (15)$$

$$> \text{odetest}(\text{sol3b}, \text{ode3b}); \quad 0 \quad (16)$$

> # Question Number 3(c) solution

$$> \text{sol3c} := x^2; \quad \text{sol3c} := x^2 \quad (17)$$

$$> \text{ode3c} := x \cdot \text{diff}(y(x), x) = 2 \cdot y(x); \quad \text{ode3c} := x \left(\frac{d}{dx} y(x) \right) = 2 y(x) \quad (18)$$

$$> \text{eval}(\text{subs}(y(x) = \text{sol3c}, \text{ode3c})); \quad 2 x^2 = 2 x^2 \quad (19)$$

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> # Question Number 3(d) solution
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> sol3d := 2·cos(t) - 3·sin(t);  
          sol3d := 2 cos(t) - 3 sin(t) (20)
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> ode3d := diff(x(t), t$2) + x(t) = 0;
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          ode3d :=  $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} x(t) + x(t) = 0$  (21)
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> eval(subs(x(t) = sol3d, ode3d));
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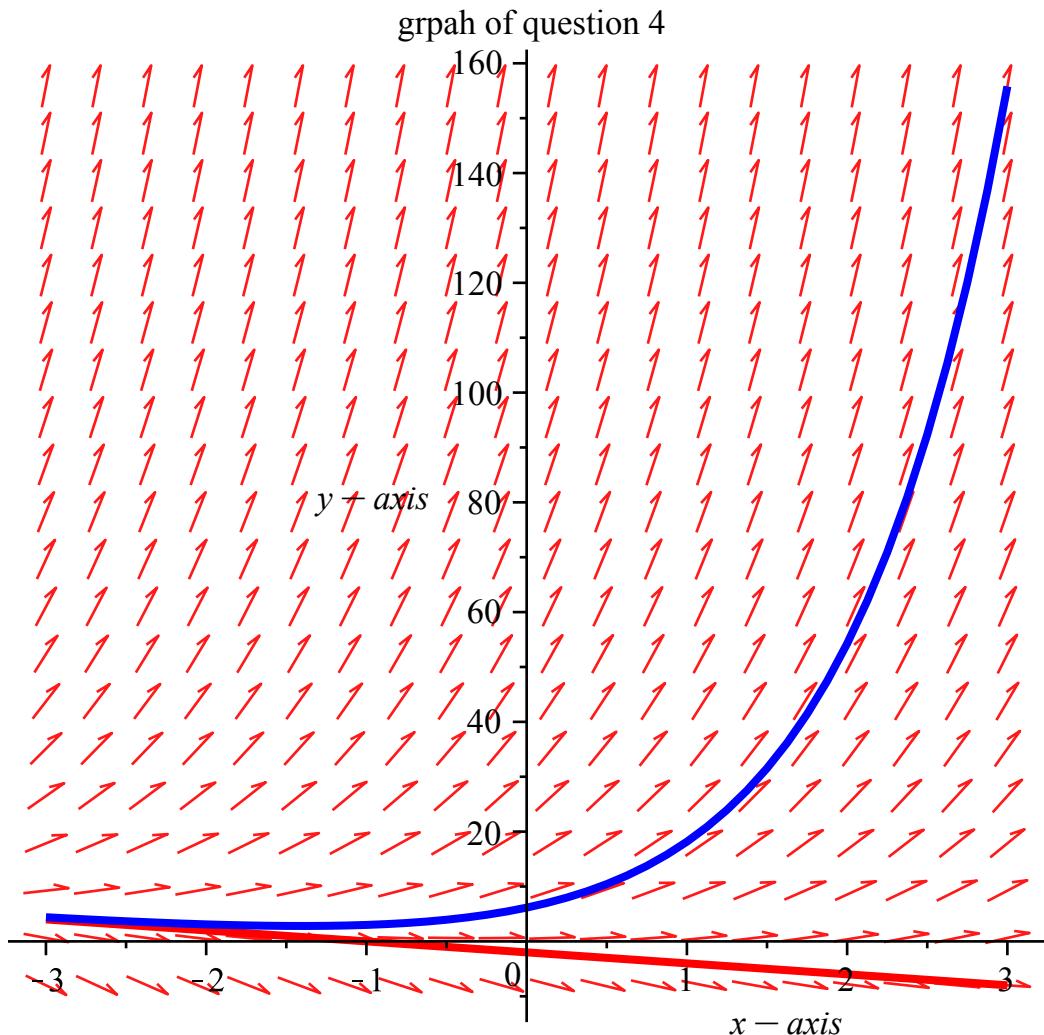
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          0 = 0 (22)
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> # Question Number 4 solution
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> ode4 := diff(y(x), x) = 2·x + y(x);
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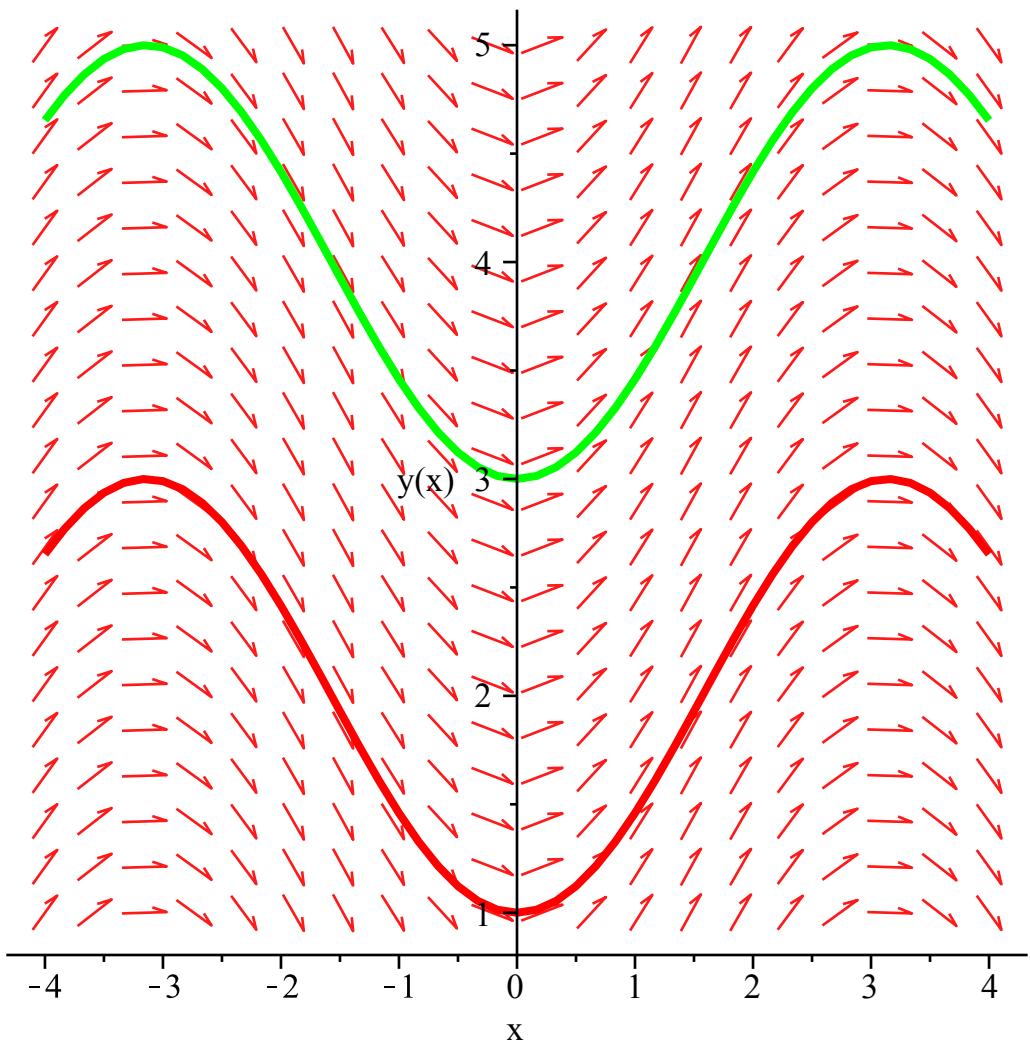
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          ode4 :=  $\frac{d}{dx} y(x) = 2x + y(x)$  (23)
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> DEplot(ode4, y(x), x=-3 ..3, [[0,-2], [-1, 3]], title = ["grpah of question 4"], linecolor = [red, blue], labels = [x - axis, y - axis])
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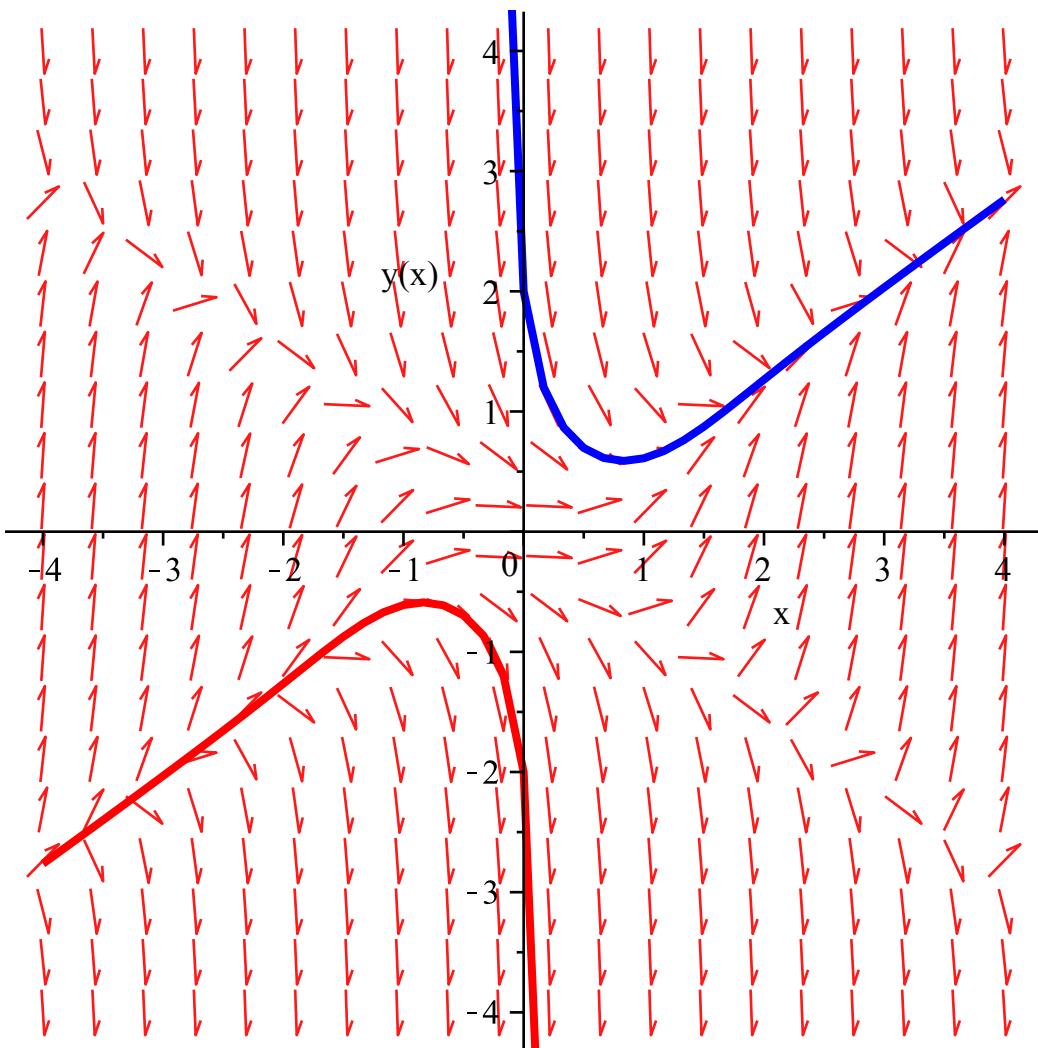
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> # Question Number 5(a) solution
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> DEplot(diff(y(x), x) = sin(x), y(x), x=-4 ..4, [[0, 1], [0, 3]], linecolor = [red, green])
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> # Question Number 5 (b) solution

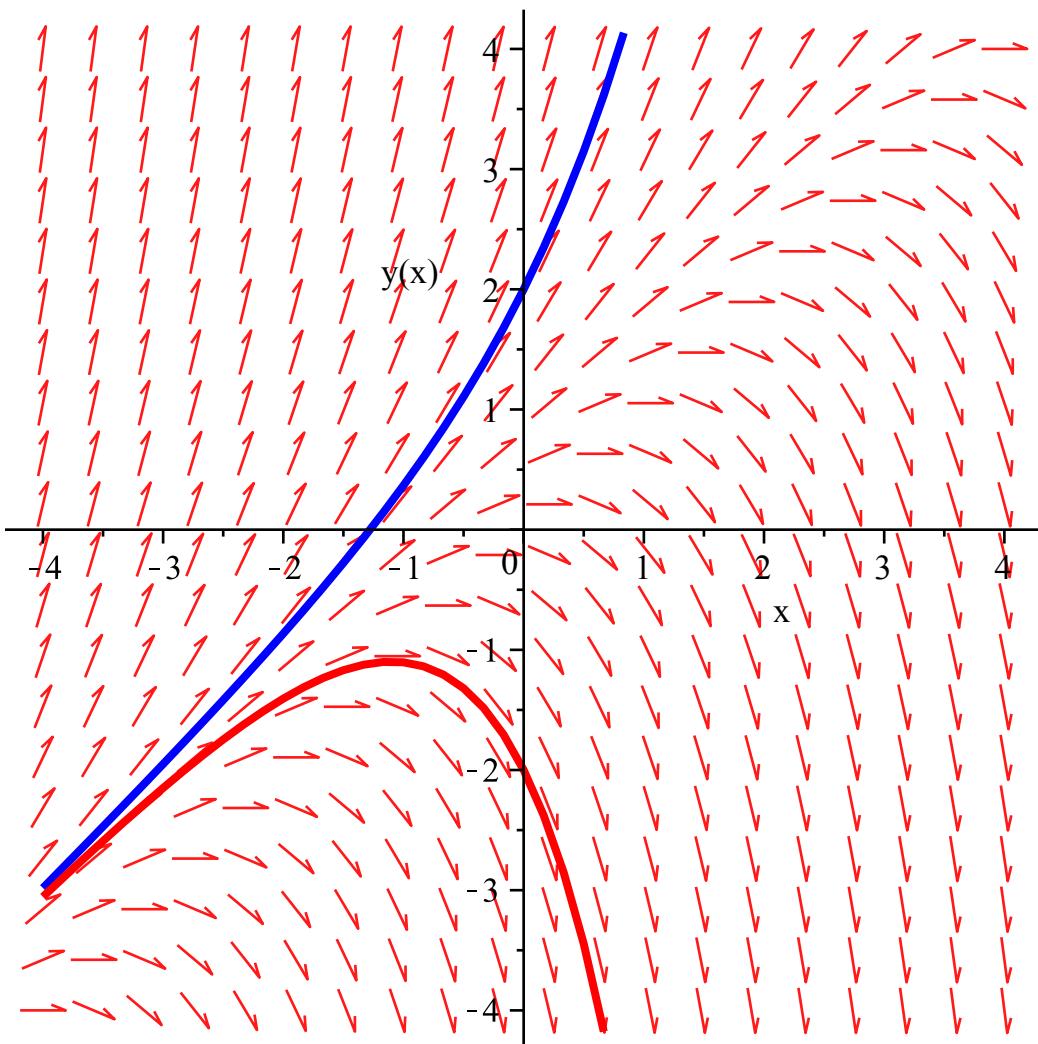
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> DEplot(diff(y(x), x) = x^2 - 2*y(x)^2, y(x), x=-4..4, y=-4..4, [[0, 2], [0, -2]], linecolor = [blue, red])
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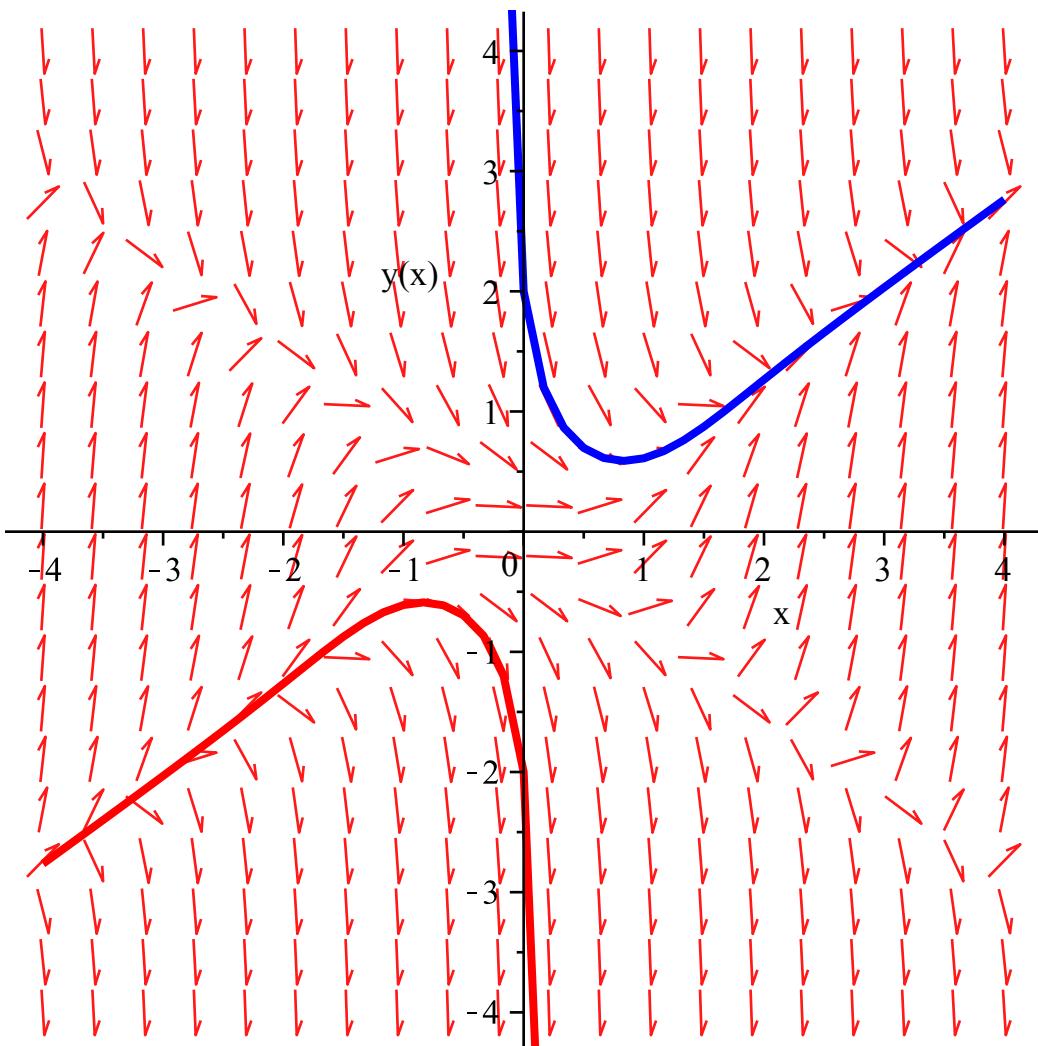
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> # Question Number 5(c) solution
> DEplot(diff(y(x),x) = y(x) - x, y(x), x=-4..4, y=-4..4, [[0,2],[0,-2]], linecolor=[blue,red])

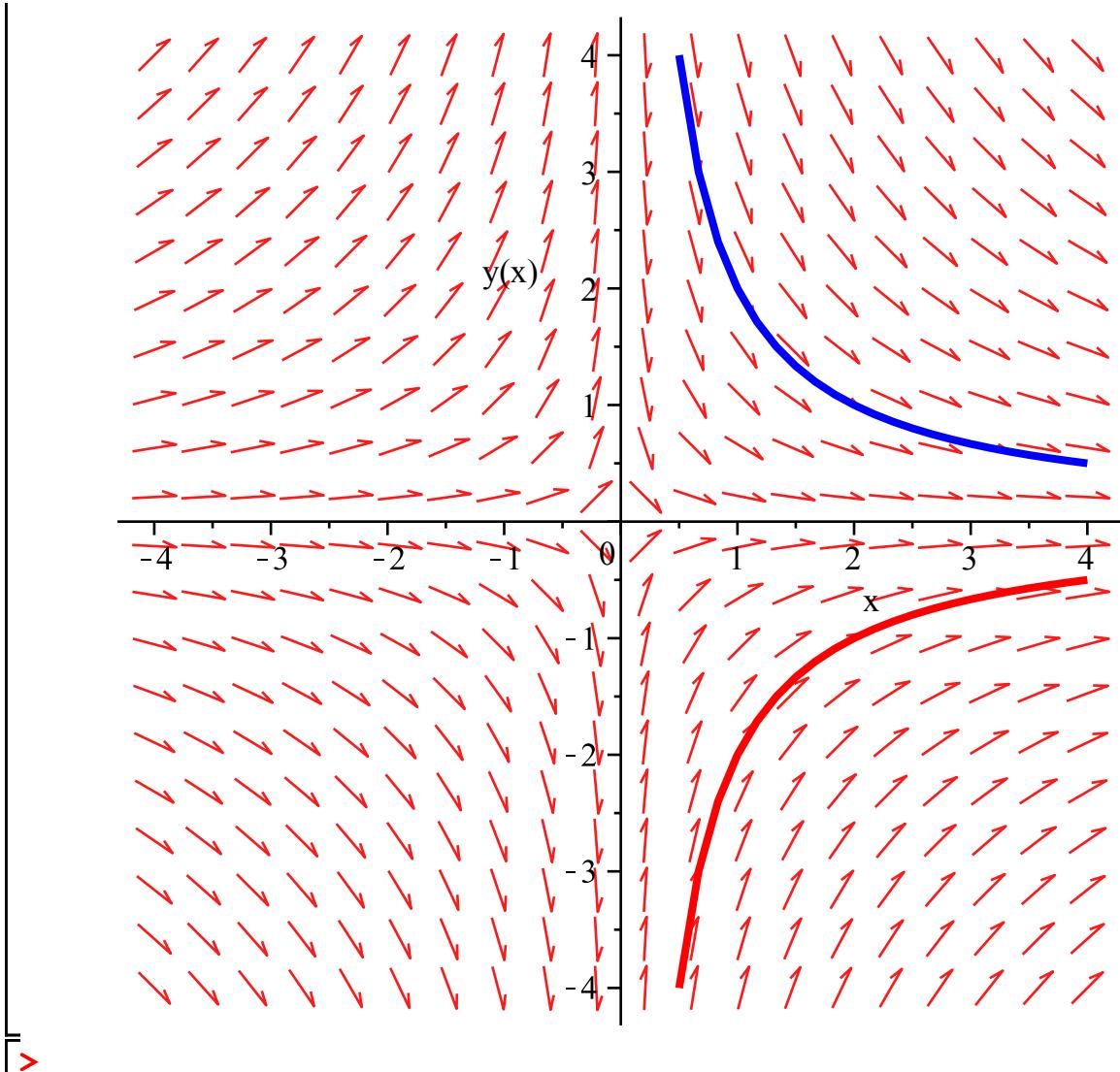
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> DEplot(diff(y(x), x) = x^2 - 2*y(x)^2, y(x), x=-4..4, y=-4..4, [[0,2], [0,-2]], linecolor = [blue, red])
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> DEplot(diff(y(x), x) = -y(x)/x, y(x), x=-4..4, y=-4..4, [[1,2], [1,-2]], linecolor=[blue, red])
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